

SUMMARY OF ASEAN DATA

	Year	Brunei	Cambodia	Indonesia	Laos	Malaysia	Myanmar	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Vietnam
HDI rank	2002	33	130	111	135	59	132	83	25	76	112
HPI rank	2002	..	74	35	66	..	45	28	6	78	41
GDI rank	2002	..	105	90	107	52	..	66	28	61	87
Goal 1. Eradicating Extreme Poverty and Hunger											
Proportion of population living below \$1 per day (%)	1990-2002	..	34.1	7.5	26.3	<2	..	14.6	..	<2	17.7
Proportion of population living below National poverty line (%)	1990-2001	..	36.1	27.1	38.6	15.5	..	36.8	..	13.1	50.9
Share of income or consumption - poorest 20% (%)	..	..	6.9 (data 1997)	8.4 (data 2002)	9.7 (data 1997)	4.4 (data 1997)	..	5.4 (data 2000)	5 (data 1998)	6.1 (data 2000)	8 (data 1998)
Children underweight for age (% under age 5)	1995-2002	..	45	26	40	12	35	28	14	19	33
Goal 2. Achieving Universal Basic Education											
Net primary enrolment ratio (%)	2001/02	..	86	92	83	95	82	93	..	86	94
Children reaching grade 5 (%)	2000/01	93	70	89	62	..	60	79	..	94	89
Adult literacy rate (%)	2002	93.9	69.4	87.9	66.4	88.7	85.3	92.6	92.5	92.6	90.3
Youth literacy rate - ages 15-24 (%)	2002	99.1	80.3	98.0	79.3	97.2	91.4	95.1	99.5	98.0	..
Goal 3. Promoting Gender Equality and Empowering Women											
Net primary enrolment (ratio of female to male)	2000/01	..	0.93	0.99	0.92	1.00	1.00	1.02	..	0.97	0.94
Net secondary enrolment (ratio of female to male)	2000/01	..	0.60	0.95	0.81	1.10	0.94	1.20	..	..	..
Gross tertiary enrolment (ratio of female to male)	2000/01	1.77	0.40	0.86	0.57	1.09	1.75	1.29	..	1.09	0.76
Youth literacy (female rate as % of male rate)	2002	..	90	99	85	100	100	101	..	100	..
Seats of parliament held by women (% of total)	..	..	10.9	8.0	22.9	16.3	..	17.2	16.0	9.6	27.3
Goal 4. Reducing Child Mortality											
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2002	6	96	33	87	8	77	29	3	24	30
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2002	6	138	45	100	8	109	38	4	28	39
One-year-olds fully immunised (%)	2002	99	52	76	55	92	75	73	91	94	96
Goal 5. Improving Maternal Health											
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) - reported	1985-2002	0	440	380	530	30	230	170	6	36	95
Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)	1995-2002	99	32	64	19	97	56	58	100	99	70
Contraceptive prevalence rate (%)	1995-2002	..	24	57	32	..	33	47	62	72	78
Goal 6. Combating HIV/AIDS, Malaria and Other Diseases											
Condom use at last high risk sex - women (% ages 15-24)	2002	..	43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Condom use at last high risk sex - men (% ages 15-24)	2002	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaria cases per 100,000 people	2000	..	476	920	759	57	224	15	..	130	95
Children under age 5 with insecticide treated bed nets (%)	2001	..	..	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	16
Children under age 5 with fever treated with anti-malarial drugs (%)	2001	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
Tuberculosis cases per 100,000 people	2002	58	734	609	359	120	176	540	44	179	263
Tuberculosis cases detected under DOTS (%)	2002	121	52	30	43	78	73	58	39	73	82
Tuberculosis cases cured under DOTS (%)	2001	56	92	86	77	79	81	88	88	75	93
Population with sustainable access to affordable essential drugs (%)	1999	95-100	0-49	80-94	50-79	50-76	50-79	50-79	95-100	95-100	80-94
Goal 7. Ensuring Environmental Sustainability											
GDP per unit of energy use (1995 PPP US\$ per kg of oil equipment)	2001	..	..	3.7	..	3.6	..	6.8	2.9	4.8	4.0
Carbon dioxide emissions (metric tons per capita)	2000	..	..	1.3	0.1	6.2	0.2	1.0	14.7	3.3	0.7
Carbon dioxide emissions (% share of world total)	2000	..	..	1.1	..	0.6	..	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.2
Population with sustainable access to an improved water sources (%)	2000	..	30	78	37	..	72	86	100	84	77
Population with sustainable access to improved sanitation (%)	2000	..	17	55	30	..	64	83	100	96	47
Goal 8. Partnership for Development											
Telephone mainlines (per 1,000 people)	2002	256	3	37	11	190	7	42	463	105	48
Cellular subscribers (per 1,000 people)	2002	401	28	55	10	377	1	191	796	260	23
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	2002	102.3	2.2	37.7	2.7	319.7	0.5	44.0	504.4	77.6	18.5
Total debt service as % of GDP	2002	..	0.5	9.8	2.7	8.5	..	11.8	..	15.6	3.4
Total debt service as % of exports of goods and services	2002	..	0.8	24.8	9.0	7.3	2.9	20.2	..	23.1	6.0

Source: UNDP, Human Development Report 2004